

1. Expanded column subtraction

$$45 - 22 =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \text{ and } 5 \\ - 20 \text{ and } 2 \\ \hline 20 \text{ and } 3 \end{array} = 23$$



2. Expanded column subtraction with adjusting

$$42 - 25 =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \quad 12 \\ \cancel{40} \text{ and } \cancel{2} \end{array}$$

$$- 20 \text{ and } 5$$

$$\hline \underline{10 \text{ and } 7} = 17$$



3. Compact written subtraction

$$68 - 25 =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ - 25 \\ \hline 43 \end{array}$$



4. Compact written subtraction involving hundreds, tens and ones.

$$768 - 525 =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 768 \\ - 525 \\ \hline 243 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



5. Compact written subtraction with adjusting

$$537 - 274 =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 1 \\ \cancel{5}37 \\ - 274 \\ \hline \underline{263} \end{array}$$



6. Compact written subtraction with adjusting in the tens and hundreds

$$534 - 378 =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 12 \quad 1 \\ \cancel{5} \cancel{3} 4 \\ - 378 \\ \hline 156 \end{array}$$



7. Compact written subtraction with a zero in the tens column

$$504 - 247 =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{4}{\cancel{5}} \overset{9}{\cancel{0}} \overset{1}{\cancel{4}} \\ - 247 \\ \hline 257 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



8. Compact written subtraction involving decimals

$$64.21 - 21.72 =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ^3 ^{11} ^1 \\ 64.21 \\ - 21.72 \\ \hline 42.49 \end{array}$$



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